# The Middle Child: Sophomore Transition Programs for Success

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#### Goals

- Establish perspectives regarding respective schools
  - Niagara University
  - Rochester Institute of Technology
- Provide Research and Literature Findings
- Discuss Practical Assessment Efforts
- Group Exercise

## Establishing a Perspective

- Niagara University
  - John Sauter
    - Assistant to the Dean for Academic Affairs
    - College of Arts & Sciences
- Rochester Institute of Technology
  - Michael D'Arcangelo,
    - Director of the Center for Campus Life

- Advising Issues (Anderson & Schreiner 2000)
  - Curricular Malaise
  - Majors & Careers
  - Integration / Involvement
  - Motivation
    - Other Considerations

- Curriculum Issues (Gaff 2000)
  - General Education Requirements
    - Major Coursework
    - Faculty Connections
    - Loss of First-Year Academic Community

- Syndrome Effect (Freedman, 1956)
  - Social Alienation

- Financial (Aid) Strain
- Intensified Curriculum
- Changing Relationships

- Student Development Theory
  - Lemons and Richards (1987) relate Chickering & Reisser (1993)
  - Four vectors unique to the sophomore year
    - Competence
    - Autonomy (Instrumental and Emotional)
    - Developing Purpose
    - Identity Development

- Assessing Expectations vs. Satisfaction Levels (Juillerat, 2000)
  - Assessed the Student Satisfaction Inventory (SSI) utilizing consumer theory
  - Sophomores have higher expectations, thus increased dissatisfaction
  - Differences between public and privates
  - Institutional type talk

#### **Assessment Efforts**

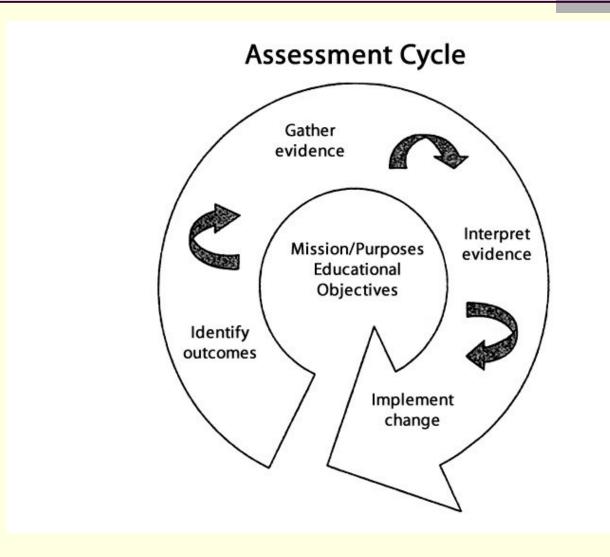
- Niagara University
  - Institutional
    - Senior Survey
    - College Senior Survey
    - Exit Survey
- National Data
  - CIRP
  - NSSE

- RIT
  - Institutional
    - Environmental Scan
    - Departmental Surveys
    - EBI-Surveys
    - Student FocusGroups (Spring)

#### **Assessment Process**

- Mission
- Assessment
  - Needs
- Stakeholders & Champions
- Resources
  - People
  - Finances
  - Data
- Outcomes & Reflection
- Programs

# Assessment Cycle



# Group Exercise

What are the sophomores need that you see?

How do you know?

■ What can you do?

## Where do we go from here?

#### Process At your Campus?

- Stakeholders & Champions
- Resources
- Outcomes & Reflection
- Programs
- Networking to Continue the Conversation

Exchange Ideas - "Best of"

Benchmark when appropriate

# Questions?